

Hall Ticket No.:

D – 13

**Entrance Examination, 2024
Ph.D. Anthropology**

INSTRUCTIONS

1. Write your Hall Ticket Number in the OMR answer sheet given to you. Also write the Hall Ticket Number in the space provided above.
2. The Question Paper contains 70 questions, each carrying ONE mark.
3. There is no Negative Marking.
4. Answers are to be marked on the OMR answer sheet following the instructions provided thereupon.
5. Handover the OMR answer sheet at the end of the examination to the invigilator.
6. No additional sheets will be provided. Rough work can be done in the question paper itself / space provided at the end of the booklet.

PART – A

1. The approach where theory is the outcome of social research is known as
 - A. Inductive approach
 - B. Deductive approach
 - C. Abductive approach
 - D. Critical approach
2. In anthropological research, _____ are used as a primary source on various aspects of culture in a community
 - A. Gate keepers
 - B. Key informants
 - C. Stakeholders
 - D. Respondents
3. Which sampling method in qualitative research is used when the researcher is interested in interconnected respondents or organisations?
 - A. Purposive sampling
 - B. Random sampling
 - C. Snowball sampling
 - D. Quota sampling
4. An international code that was formulated due to the excesses committed by Nazi scientists during World War II to ensure moral and ethical conduct in human research is known as
 - A. Morse Code
 - B. Nuremberg Code

- C. Ethics Code
 - D. Belmont Code
5. An ethnographic tradition where an ethnographer is concerned about the social inequity in the community and strives to address it is known as
- A. Critical Ethnography
 - B. Focused Ethnography
 - C. Clinical Ethnography
 - D. Multi-sited Ethnography
6. Snowball sampling is a
- A. Simple random sampling
 - B. Non-random sampling
 - C. Stratified random sampling
 - D. Multi-stage sampling
7. Which of the following is a projective test?
- A. Thematic Apperception Test
 - B. Phenylthiocarbamide Test
 - C. Chi-Square Test
 - D. T-test
8. The data relating to height, weight and income are examples of
- A. Portables
 - B. Empiricals
 - C. Variables
 - D. Attributes
9. Which of the following is a rating scale?
- A. Geological time scale
 - B. Richter scale
 - C. Vernier scale
 - D. Likert scale
10. Statistical map is also known as
- A. Pictogram
 - B. Cartogram
 - C. Histogram
 - D. Hologram
11. Which of the following frequency graph is used for presenting median?
- A. Lorenz curve
 - B. Frequency curve

- C. Frequency polygon
D. Ogives

Answer Question Nos. 12 & 13 after analysing the table 1 given below

Census Year	Sex Ratio of Scheduled Tribes		
	Total	Rural	Urban
1961	987	990	895
1971	982	985	896
1981	983	988	912
1991	972	976	920
2001	978	981	944
2011	990	991	980

12. Choose the correct answer from the given statements (Refer Table 1).
- Sex ratio in urban areas increasing continuously.
 - Sex ratio in ST population was the lowest during 1961 census year.
 - Sex ratio in rural ST population was highest during 1971.
 - Sex ratio in ST population is changing in every census year.
- A. I, IV are true; II, III are false
B. I, IV are false; II, III are true
C. I, III are true; II, IV are false
D. III, IV are false; I, II are true
13. Calculate the median of urban Scheduled Tribe population from the data given in the table and choose the correct answer (Refer Table 1).
- A. 912
B. 920
C. 916
D. 924.5
14. What role do statistics play in testing hypotheses?
- They provide absolute truth about the hypothesis
 - They allow subjective judgment in accepting hypotheses
 - They are irrelevant in hypothesis testing
 - They provide an objective method to accept or reject hypotheses
15. Which of the following is used to test reliability of scale in data collection?
- Jury decision
 - Split-Half method
 - Randomization method

- D. Expert analysis
16. What is the main difference between discontinuous and continuous numeric variables?
- A. Discontinuous variables have fixed intervals; continuous variables do not
 - B. Continuous variables have fixed intervals; discontinuous variables do not
 - C. Discontinuous variables can have any value within a range; continuous variables have discrete values
 - D. Discontinuous variables have discrete values; continuous variables can have any value within a range
17. In a research study, what is the independent variable?
- A. The variable that is of primary interest to the researcher
 - B. The variable that is manipulated or controlled by the researcher
 - C. The variable that is affected by other variables
 - D. The variable that is measured with the highest precision
18. What is the primary purpose of correlation analysis?
- A. To determine if two variables co-vary
 - B. To establish causation between two variables
 - C. To identify dependent and independent variables
 - D. To test hypotheses about population parameters
19. Which measure of central tendency divides the data into two equal parts?
- A. Arithmetic Mean
 - B. Mode
 - C. Median
 - D. Geometric Mean
20. Which of the following is a measure of dispersion?
- A. Arithmetic Mean
 - B. Median
 - C. Mode
 - D. Quartile Deviation
21. What is the main purpose of inferential statistics?
- A. To summarize and display data
 - B. To describe the properties of a sample
 - C. To draw conclusions about a population based on a sample
 - D. To calculate measures of central tendency
22. The standard error is a statistical measure of
- A. The normal distribution of scores around the sample mean
 - B. The extent to which a sample mean is likely to differ from the population mean
 - C. The clustering of scores at each end of a survey scale

- D. The degree to which a sample has been accurately stratified
23. The HDI is a summary composite measure of a country's average achievements in three basic aspects of human development: health, knowledge and standard of living. Its main purpose is
- A. It is meant for differentiating the developed and developing countries
 - B. It measures the rate of economic growth of developed nations every year
 - C. To amalgamate the per capita income and Gross Domestic Product into a composite Index
 - D. Ranking nations on the basis of their socio-economic development
24. Open, In Vivo, Axial, and Selective Coding are terms associated with
- A. Phenomenological Research
 - B. Grounded Theory
 - C. Thematic Coding
 - D. Content analysis
25. Participatory Action Research (PAR) involves
- A. The systematic study of research participants
 - B. Assigning monetary value to inputs and outputs to the outcomes of a process
 - C. Documenting the likely consequences if a change is introduced
 - D. Participants actively help design and conduct research study
26. Parsimony in social research refers to
- A. A controlled group through which experiments are tested
 - B. A compensation given to the community for the research carried out
 - C. A social theory is better which explains more with less complexity
 - D. Non-scientific quasi theory
27. When conducting social research, what is the next step in the scientific method after a review of the literature?
- A. Collecting data
 - B. Selecting a researchable problem
 - C. Choosing a research design
 - D. Formulating a hypothesis
28. What is the appropriate term to indicate an ontological position that asserts on 'the social phenomena and their meanings have an existence that is independent of social actors'?
- A. Subjectivism
 - B. Objectivism
 - C. Naturism
 - D. Opportunism

29. Controlled comparison is a method formulated by
- E B Tylor
 - Fred Eggan
 - J P Murdock
 - Franz Boas
30. A positive correlation is present when
- Two variables move in opposite directions
 - One variable goes up and one goes down
 - Two variables move in the same direction
 - Variables never change
31. Theory and method of the interpretation of human action is known as
- Hermeneutics
 - Metaphysics
 - Meta-ethnography
 - Phenomenology
32. What is the purpose of meta-ethnography?
- It helps to achieve an interpretive synthesis of qualitative research
 - It helps to find out intricate details of a culture
 - It helps to identify functional disjuncture in a society
 - It helps to understand the connections between different cultures
33. A device employed in order to aid the interpretation of reality and the building of theory is known as
- Article
 - Behaviour
 - Nature
 - Model
34. Find out the range of the following
198.25, 209.25, 282.50, 221.75, 198.15, 252.25, 274.45
- 84.35
 - 0.1
 - 8.05
 - 1636.6
35. There is no objective truth. Truth or meaning, comes into existence in and out of our engagement with the realities in our world. This statement refers to
- Ontology
 - Objectivism
 - Constructionism
 - Subjectivism

PART - B

36. Who stated that "The first and foremost characteristic of tribal economy is the close relationship between their economic life and natural environment or habitat"?

- A. D. N. Majumdar
- B. T. N. Madan
- C. L. P. Vidyarthi
- D. B. S Guha

37. Which among the following is correct?

- A. "Religion and Society among the Coorgs of South India" is written by L P Vidyarthi
- B. "Race and Cultures of India" is written by D N Majumdar
- C. "India's Changing Villages: Human Factors in Community Development" is a book by Kathleen Gough
- D. "Society in India: Concepts, Theories, and Changing Trends" is a book by T N Madan

38. Match the following

- | | |
|---------------------|--------------------|
| a. Dominant Caste | (i) McKim Marriott |
| b. Universalization | (ii) L P Vidyarthi |
| c. Sacred Complex | (iii) D N Majumdar |
| d. Bongaism | (iv) M N Srinivas |

- A. a (ii) b (iii) c (iv) d (i)
- B. a (iv) b (i) c (ii) d (iii)
- C. a (i) b (ii) c (iv) d (iii)
- D. a (iv) b (i) c (iii) d (ii)

39. National parks were proposed by Elwin for

- A. Protection and conservation of forest resources
- B. Promoting eco-tourism
- C. Wild life protection
- D. Non-interference in tribal areas

40. Sol Tax stressed on three values in practicing Action Anthropology. They are:

- i. The value of truth
- ii. The value of freedom
- iii. The value of focusing on only the specific task at hand rather than attempting to change total situations.
- iv. The value of self-determination

- A. i, ii, iii
- B. ii, iii, iv
- C. iii, iv, i
- D. iv, i, ii

41. Who among the following studied Jajmani system in India?
- Kathleen Gough
 - W. Wiser
 - Beidelman
 - J. Mencher
- A. i, ii
B. ii, iii
C. iii, iv
D. iv, i
42. Who calls extended relationship of Indian village order as "Rural Cosmopolitan"?
- A. McKim Marriot
B. Robert Redfield
C. L. P. Vidyarthi
D. Oscar Lewis
43. Who proposed pyramidal imagery of the unity of Indian civilization?
- A. Robert Redfield
B. D. N. Majumdar
C. L. P. Vidyarthi
D. N. K. Bose
44. Match the following:
- | | |
|--------------------|-------------------|
| 1. Village India | a. M. N. Srinivas |
| 2. Indian Village | b. McKim Marriot |
| 3. India's Village | c. S. C. Dube |
- A. 1-b, 2-c, 3-a
B. 1-b, 2-a, 3-c
C. 1-c, 2-b, 3-a
D. 1-a, 2-b, 3-c
45. Who observed "Indian social identity is content-dependent and rational, formed through interactions within social networks and cosmological belief"?
- A. McKim Marriott
B. S. C. Dube
C. M. N. Srinivas
D. N. K. Bose
46. Which one of the following statement is not true in the Indian context?
- A. Caste rank is hereditary in nature
B. Caste rank is linked to occupational pursuits

- C. Caste rank is not expressed in commensal relations
D. Caste rank is maintained by restrictions on intermarriage
47. When compared to social class, the caste system is characterized by
A. Cumulative inequality
B. Dispersed inequality
C. Dispersed equality
D. Cumulative equality
48. The matrilineal joint family among the Nayars of Kerala is known as
A. Kutumbam
B. Kulam
C. Gotram
D. Tharavad
49. The kinship rule by which a person has same kin who are his blood relatives only and others who are his blood relatives and affinal relatives at the same time is characteristic of kinship system in
A. North India
B. South India
C. Eastern India
D. North-East India
50. In understanding social inequality in Indian society, who holds the view that 'hierarchy' and not 'inequality' is the opposite of 'equality'?
A. M. N. Srinivas
B. David Mandelbaum
C. Louis Dumont
D. Andre Beteille
51. According to Irawati Karve, which is the most essential aspect of 'jointness' in Indian joint family?
A. Common residence
B. Common worship
C. Common property
D. Common kitchen
52. Which among the following is a matrilineal tribe?
A. Bhil
B. Garo
C. Irula
D. Kurumba

53. A scheme of three types of reciprocity correlated with social distance—generalized reciprocity, balanced reciprocity and negative reciprocity was proposed by
- Marcel Mauss
 - Marvin Harris
 - Elman Service
 - Marshal Sahlins
54. _____ is the branch of linguistics concerned with the study of meaning.
- Semiology
 - Semiotics
 - Semantics
 - Syntactics
55. Theory contains which of the four elements
- (1) facts (2) case studies (3) methodology (4) survey
 - (1) research proposal (2) theoretical framework (3) abstraction (4) generalizations
 - (1) questions (2) assumptions (3) methods (4) evidence
 - (1) falsification (2) findings (3) methodology (4) abduction
56. Which anthropologist develops on the philosopher Gilbert Ryle's idea of the involuntary twitch and conspiratorial wink in his theory?
- Victor Tuner
 - Clifford Geertz
 - Michael Taussig
 - Claude Levi-Strauss
57. Fredrik Barth's study of the Ethnic groups in Swat is a critical of which concept
- Evolutionism
 - Structuralism
 - Culture area
 - Neo-evolutionism
58. Identify correct statements from the following
- Structuralism is implicitly comparative
 - Ethnography is not fictional in postmodernism and is the actual portrayal of culture
 - Post-structuralism emphasizes extreme relativity
 - Postmodern view of science is by studying people objectively we are humanizing people.
- (ii), (iv)
 - (i), (ii), (iv)
 - (iii), (ii)
 - (i), (iii)

59. Match the following:

- | | | |
|------|---------------------|------------------------|
| i. | Claude Levi-Strauss | a) Organic Analogy |
| ii. | Radcliffe-Brown | b) Linguistics Analogy |
| iii. | Marx | c) Equilibrium Model |
| iv. | Evans-Pritchard | d) Building Analogy |

- A. (i) (d), (ii) (b), (iii) (a), (iv) (c)
 B. (iii) (d), (i) (b), (ii) (a), (iv) (c)
 C. (i) (a), (ii) (b), (iii) (c), (iv) (d)
 D. (i) (d), (ii) (c), (iii) (b), (iv) (a)

60. The concept of '*Kulturkreise*' is associated with

- A. American diffusionism
 B. German diffusionism
 C. British diffusionism
 D. Neo-evolutionism

61. According to Claude Levi-Strauss, Norms are

- A. Mechanical Models
 B. Conscious Models
 C. Statistical Models
 D. Unconscious Models

62. Which anthropologist suggested 'Kinship studies to be on the same level as communication theory'?

- A. Edmund Leach
 B. Victor Tuner
 C. Levi-Strauss
 D. Dan Sperber

63. Who argues that "Kinship is both infrastructure and superstructure"?

- A. Maurice Godelier
 B. Louis Althusser
 C. Claude Meillassoux
 D. Meyer Fortes

64. Radcliffe-Brown argues that though the social structure changes, the _____ remains relatively stable

- A. Social institution
 B. Social System
 C. Structural form
 D. Structural content

65. Raymond Firth regarded the legitimate task of applied anthropology as
- Action anthropology
 - Social engineering
 - Social construct
 - Cultural Pluralism
66. Which article of the constitution empowers the president to declare any area where there is substantial population of tribal people as scheduled area under fifth schedule?
- Article 239
 - Article 244
 - Article 216
 - Article 261
67. Which of the following about The Right to Fair Compensation and Transparency in Land Acquisition, Rehabilitation and Resettlement Act, 2013 is not true?
- Requires that a social impact assessment be conducted to identify affected families
 - Ensures fair compensation
 - Mandates consent from affected families for developmental projects
 - Does not regulate land acquisition for development projects
68. The two-fold classification of kinship terminology was given by
- G. P. Murdock
 - A. R. Radcliffe-Brown
 - L. H. Morgan
 - R. H. Lowie
69. The notion of 'ontological autonomy of culture' is emphasized by
- Franz Boas
 - Clark Wissler
 - Ralph Linton
 - Clifford Geertz
70. Who equated culture as an 'extra somatic temporal continuum'?
- Julian Steward
 - Leslie A. White
 - Gordon Childe
 - Marvin Harris

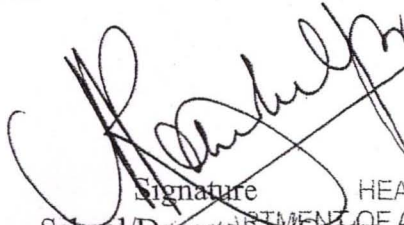
University of Hyderabad
Ph.D. Entrance Examinations - 2024
Ph.D. Admissions – January 2025 session

School/Department/Centre: **Anthropology**
 Course: **Ph.D.**

Subject: **Anthropology**

Q. No.	Answer	Q. No.	Answer	Q. No.	Answer
1.	A	26.	C	51.	A
2.	B	27.	D	52.	B
3.	C	28.	B	53.	D
4.	B	29.	B	54.	C
5.	A	30.	C	55.	C
6.	B	31.	A	56.	B
7.	A	32.	A	57.	C
8.	C	33.	D	58.	D
9.	D	34.	A	59.	B
10.	B	35.	C	60.	B
11.	D	36.	C	61.	B
12.	A	37.	B	62.	C
13.	C	38.	B	63.	A
14.	D	39.	D	64.	C
15.	B	40.	A	65.	B
16.	D	41.	B	66.	B
17.	B	42.	D	67.	D
18.	A	43.	D	68.	C
19.	C	44.	A	69.	A
20.	D	45.	A	70.	B
21.	C	46.	C		
22.	B	47.	A		
23.	D	48.	D		
24.	B	49.	B		
25.	D	50.	C		

Note/Remarks:


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